

When anyone is fired

What do you do when
an employee quits
and/or goes to work
for the competitor.

Human Resources

What is your company's policy:

- When an employee quits
- When an employee is fired

Human Resources

Are you an inside network
Administrator or an outside
Administrator?

Human Resources

- Most of the time you are at the mercy of the people you work for.
- Talk with them.
- Explain to them that you have to be informed on anyone living the company as soon as possible.

Ex-employee

- What rights did that ex-employee have?
- Where is his/her profile?
- Does he/she have a backup drive or folders on the server?
- Where is his/her email kept?

Ex-employee

- Does he/she have excess to the network from an outside source?
- Does he/she have excess to the company internet or intranet?
- Does he/she have excess to other third party programs (training, sales, finance, etc.)?

What to do with the Ex-employee's Stuff

- This is always a hard question to answer.
- If you work for a large company that has a lot of employee turn over, what to do?
- If you are a small company, what to do?
- If you are outside contract, what to do?

Large Companies

- Most large companies, (Micron, Albertsons, Hewlett Packard, etc.), they already have people trained in computer forensics.
- They also have to deal with e-Discovery.
- Most large companies already have computer forensics enterprise programs.

eDiscovery

- Electronic discovery (also called e-discovery or eDiscovery) refers to any process in which electronic data is sought, located, secured, and searched with the intent and/or network of using it as evidence in a civil or criminal legal case.

eDiscovery

- eDiscovery is usually easier than the normal computer forensic examination.
- You are usually looking for what someone is hiding.
- You are mostly look for allocated files and not deleted/overwritten items unless the attorney is asking for that.

From Wikipedia

- **Electronic discovery**, or "e-discovery", refers to [discovery](#) in [civil litigation](#) which deals with information in *electronic form*. In this context, *electronic form* is the representation of information as binary numbers. Electronic information is different from paper information because of its intangible form, volume, transience, and persistence. Also, electronic information is usually accompanied by [metadata](#),

From Wikipedia

- which is rarely present in paper information. Electronic discovery poses new challenges and opportunities for attorneys, their clients, technical advisors, and the courts, as electronic information is collected, reviewed and produced. Electronic discovery is the subject of amendments to the [Federal Rules of Civil Procedure](#) which are effective December 1, 2006.

eDiscovery

- Normally you are looking for documents and e-mails.
- The attorney or court will give you a list of text searches and search for those items only.
- Normally you are searching over a large amount of computers.

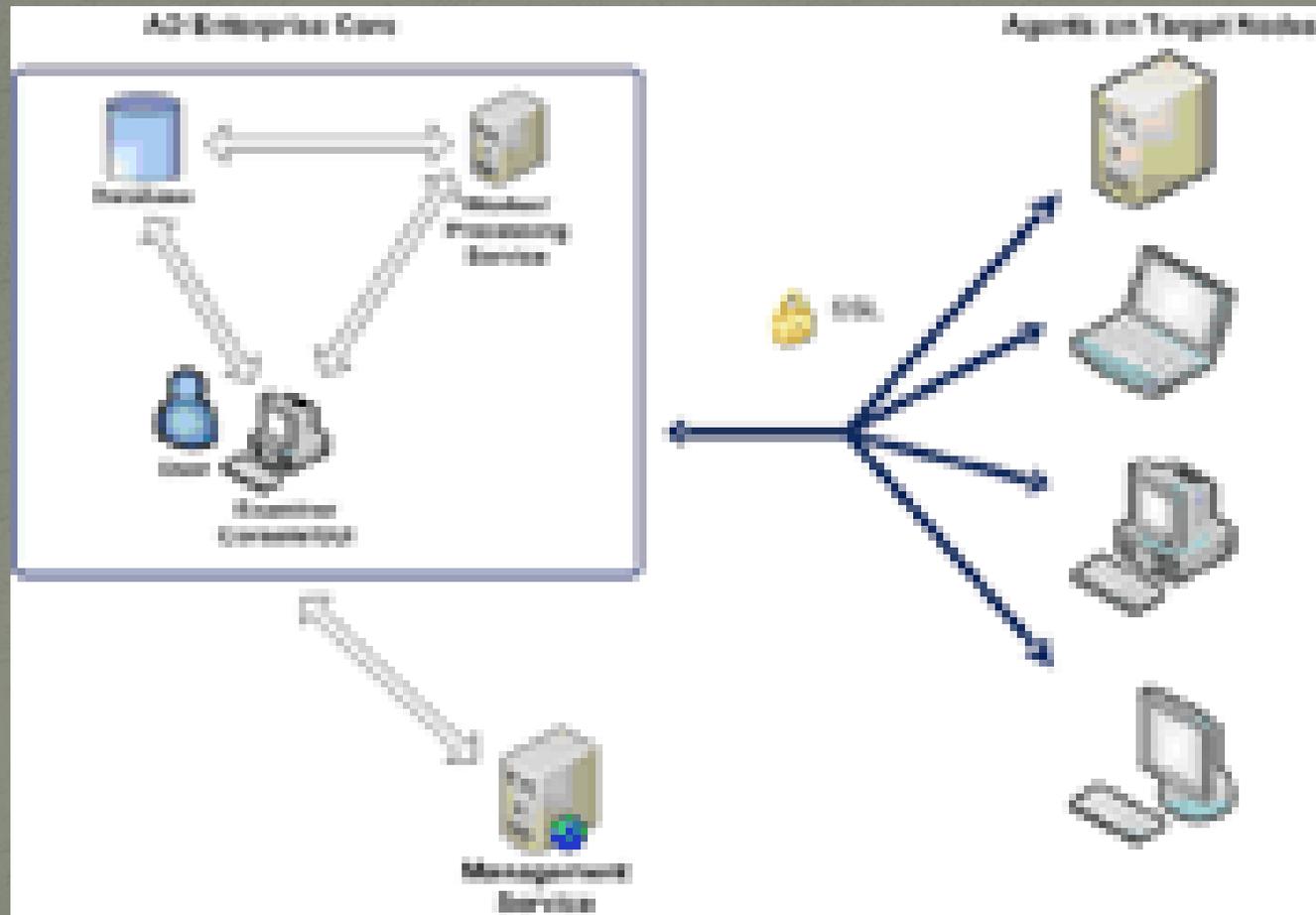
Software for eDiscovery

- **EnCase Enterprise**
- **AccessData Enterprise**
- **Wetstone's LiveDiscover™ Forensic Edition- Live Forensic Discovery**
- **Cyber Security Technologies
OnLineDFS**

EnCase[®] Enterprise

Name	Path	Hash Value	Hash Set	Hash Category	App Descriptor	App Comment	Profile	State	Instances
1 ACPI.sys	C:\WINDOWS\system32\DRIVERS	56ccf4d0e5fb2f425a9f4a9f51cf7			Common\SYS Files\acpi.sys\5.2.3790.18		No Profile	•	
2 afd.sys	C:\WINDOWS\system32\drivers	755ea870cb8d6e4ee8d39b2f4afdf94			Common\SYS Files\afd.sys\5.2.3790.18		No Profile	•	
3 agp440.sys	C:\WINDOWS\system32\DRIVERS	5c65e1a7af122381371a1e9c5b6da674			Common\SYS Files\agp440.sys\5.2.3790.18		No Profile	•	
4 alg.exe	C:\WINDOWS\system32	fd79afa46b6d32557cb62f6050c2b69			Common\EXE Files\alg.exe\5.2.3790.18		No Profile	•	
5 Applications					Windows\Windows 2003 Server Enterprise		No Hash	•	
6 asynmac.sys	C:\WINDOWS\system32\DRIVERS	a35b971f631d4dfdeb68d71e770d2ce9			Common\SYS Files\asynmac.sys\5.2.3790.18		No Profile	•	
7 atapi.sys	C:\WINDOWS\system32\DRIVERS	9cab5b612e3af65810f276ba051d56cd			Common\SYS Files\atapi.sys\5.2.3790.18		No Profile	•	
8 atmarpc.sys	C:\WINDOWS\system32\DRIVERS	25e4e016e6de352dea3e4e61773fe83a			Common\SYS Files\atmarpc.sys\5.2.3790.18		No Profile	•	
9 audstub.sys	C:\WINDOWS\system32\DRIVERS	5bf4980c2107d88101d1dc14055526fc			Common\SYS Files\audstub.sys\5.2.3790.18		No Profile	•	
10 cdrom.sys	C:\WINDOWS\system32\DRIVERS	dd6a189894b14e24a14b4d182f5f3949			Common\SYS Files\cdrom.sys\5.2.3790.18		No Profile	•	
11 cisvc.exe	C:\WINDOWS\system32	ebc34382d0b069a6a6e9168a9626baa			Common\EXE Files\cisvc.exe\5.2.3790.18		No Profile	•	
12 clpsrv.exe	C:\WINDOWS\system32	e5319ba56081f154e2d7a9e50a1d33f			Common\EXE Files\clpsrv.exe\5.2.3790.18		No Profile	•	
13 ClusDisk.sys	C:\WINDOWS\system32\DRIVERS	57ea96fcd0330e0bae560b6c10b00830			Common\SYS Files\clusdisk.sys\5.2.3790.18		No Profile	•	
14 CnBatt.sys	C:\WINDOWS\system32\DRIVERS	24965b4d771edb1a74af0c242fd4fa16			Common\EXE Files\cnbatt.sys\5.2.3790.18		No Profile	•	
15 cmd.exe	c:\windows\system32	3c77c39347a6fa560a74587b0498f694			Common\EXE Files\cmd.exe\5.2.3790.18		No Profile	•	
16 compbatt.sys	C:\WINDOWS\system32\DRIVERS	3037b2e4aa35747093957490f4b8ab99			Common\EXE Files\compbatt.sys\5.2.3790.18		No Profile	•	
17 crcdisk.sys	C:\WINDOWS\system32\DRIVERS	81380037945cd70bd2275a7a305e0e			Common\SYS Files\crcdisk.sys\5.2.3790.18		No Profile	•	
18 csrss.exe	c:\windows\system32	7fd73b26623e4aff9d233e2f87bdd650			Common\EXE Files\csrss.exe\5.2.3790.18		No Profile	•	
19 Dfs.sys	C:\WINDOWS\system32\drivers	4081323fd570e7c278a515d8a524af63			Common\SYS Files\dfs.sys\5.2.3790.18		No Profile	•	
20 Dfssvc.exe	C:\WINDOWS\system32	615c6911bb27df913e8b4a645876b9af			Common\EXE Files\dfssvc.exe\5.2.3790.18		No Profile	•	
21 disk.sys	C:\WINDOWS\system32\DRIVERS	5b538c58bb4645b86c256b66620a2de1			Common\SYS Files\disk.sys\5.2.3790.18		No Profile	•	
22 dlhost.exe	C:\WINDOWS\system32	f3929b46c4a07d57aed604906d6ba08b			Common\EXE Files\dlhost.exe\5.2.3790.18		No Profile	•	
23 dmadm.exe	C:\WINDOWS\system32	257c6d4488b11c1522e02241e3b82f59			Common\EXE Files\dmadm.exe\5.2.3790.18		No Profile	•	
24 dmboot.sys	C:\WINDOWS\system32\drivers	25580ffe270c96d83e9239e05b6d0f6f			Common\SYS Files\dmboot.sys\5.2.3790.18		No Profile	•	
25 dnmio.sys	C:\WINDOWS\system32\drivers	b9e7a798ddf55876fffe8587581d41d			Common\SYS Files\dnmio.sys\5.2.3790.18		No Profile	•	
26 dnlod.sys	C:\WINDOWS\system32\drivers	3d9bfa13bf1cd2d91c50c52b3e291a2			Common\SYS Files\dnlod.sys\5.2.3790.18		No Profile	•	
27 Drivers					Windows\Windows 2003 Server Enterprise		No Hash	•	
28 enportv.sys	C:\WINDOWS\system32\drivers	06cf628e4e370eff3da883a2eb3a9c5			Common\SYS Files\MJDEVenstart_..._sys		No Profile	•	
29 enstart.exe	c:\windows\system32	6a4b00bcd087a5e6f5638a0c037243f6			enstart.exe	EnCase Servlet	No Profile	•	
30 enstart.exe	c:\windows\system32	6a4b00bcd087a5e6f5638a0c037243f6			enstart.exe	EnCase Servlet	No Profile	•	
31 enstart_..._sys	C:\WINDOWS\system32	8df6e4dbe0dbfc20821880908412ec2			enstart_..._sys		No Profile	•	
32 explorer.exe	c:\windows	4b93bb34af478a0fd9765d9b73356dc9			Common\EXE Files\explorer.exe\6.00.3790.18		No Profile	•	
33 fdc.sys	C:\WINDOWS\system32\DRIVERS	1fba8a3e764407f8eaa09cd1b11660ed			Common\SYS Files\fdc.sys\5.2.3790.18		No Profile	•	
34 floppydisk.sys	C:\WINDOWS\system32\DRIVERS	c621a51f415419a3145a65939abde39fa			Common\SYS Files\floppydisk.sys\5.2.3790.18		No Profile	•	
35 ftmgr.sys	C:\WINDOWS\system32\drivers	a71d292fcbdf5d90c14c8bbf63b7cb4			Common\SYS Files\ftmgr.sys\5.2.3790.18		No Profile	•	
36 ftdisk.sys	C:\WINDOWS\system32\DRIVERS	14c86b0ad9838f8e1da785bc233f1aa			Common\SYS Files\ftdisk.sys\5.2.3790.18		No Profile	•	
37 hghfs.sys	C:\WINDOWS\system32\DRIVERS	2777de2bf65a87b17f45d349000974a2			Common\SYS Files\hghfs.sys\5.2.3790.18		No Profile	•	

AccessData Enterprise



LiveDiscover™ Forensic Edition- Live Forensic Discovery

- Live forensic network mapping
- Live forensic vulnerability assessment
- Live capturing of system information including:
 - IP addresses
 - MAC addresses
 - System type
 - System name
 - Operating system information
 - User account information
 - Running services
 - Network devices
 - Computer/network shares

LiveDiscover™ Forensic Edition- Live Forensic Discovery

- Recognizes Windows, Unix, Linux, Macintosh, VMS, Novell, OS/2, and Sun operating systems and much more
- Forensically maps workstations, servers, switches, CD servers, jukeboxes, online storage, etc.
- Investigator tailored easy to read graphs and reports, with a user interface that is intuitive and easy to understand
- Modify or add custom vulnerability scripts, making LiveDiscover FE extensible
- Receive e-mail when an extensive system scan identifies critical information
- Remote detection of system status including running services, attached devices, printers and more
- Forensic detailed report generation

Computer Forensic Software

- **EnCase**
- **Forensic Tool Kit**
- **X-Ways**
- **Forensic Explorer**

Guidance Software's EnCase

The screenshot displays the EnCase Forensic application window. The interface includes a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Tools, Help), a toolbar with icons for New, Open, Print, Refresh, Edit, Delete, and Update, and a main workspace divided into several panes.

Hash Sets List:

ID	Name	Filter	In Report	Category	Count
1	AntiVirus for Handhelds			Known-NSRL	927
2	AntiVirus for Handhelds Unknown_6...			Known-NSRL	927
3	007 SpySoftware			Known-NSRL	2
4	007 SpySoftware 3.3_4391			Known-NSRL	2
5	1			Known-NSRL	1080
6	1,000 Best Fonts Unknown_7136			Known-NSRL	1081
7	1,000 Solitare Games na_6291			Known-NSRL	1080
8	1,001 Letters na_6146			Known-NSRL	167
9	1,300,000 Corel Gallery N·A_388			Known-NSRL	173818
10	1-2-3			Known-NSRL	63
11	1-2-3 - evaluation copy			Known-NSRL	340
12	1-2-3 - evaluation copy Release 4_19			Known-NSRL	340
13	1-2-3 2.01_2178			Known-NSRL	59
14	1-2-3 3.4_168			Known-NSRL	25
15	1-2-3 4.01_579			Known-NSRL	280
16	1-2-3 Release 2_2214			Known-NSRL	63
17	1-2-3 Release 4 full_442			Known-NSRL	318
18	1-800- translation Directory			Known-NSRL	2
19	10			Known-NSRL	20539
20	10 Great Adobe Tryout Versions			Known-NSRL	3948

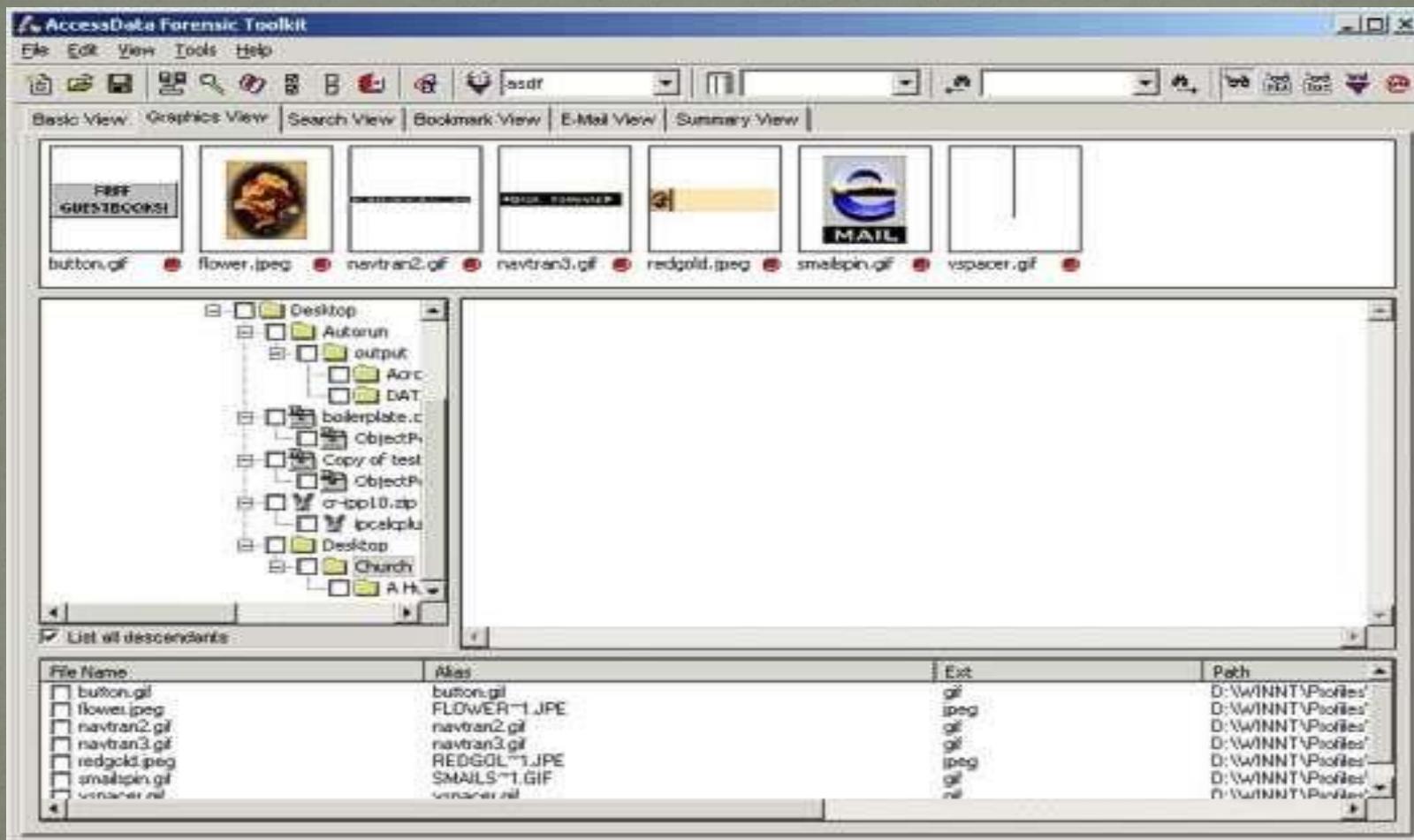
Details Panel:

Name: AntiVirus for Handhelds
Category: Known-NSRL
Count: 927

Navigation and Tools:

- Left pane: Hash Sets tree view (Applications, Child_Porn, Hashkeepers, Images, Non-English, old Hash Sets, Op.Systems, STEGA-HASHSETS)
- Bottom-left: View modes (Text, Hex, Picture, Report, Console, Details, Lock)
- Bottom-right: EnScripts tree view (Examples, Include, OPP EnScripts, OPP Include, Case Reporter, v5 AutoStart Programs, v5 EXE Headers - Compressed or Packe...)

Accessdata's Forensic Toolkit



X-Ways



X-Ways Software Technology AG

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Integrated computer forensics environment
Our flagship product, based on WinHex



[WinHex](#)

Computer forensics, data recovery, and IT security tool
Hex editor, disk editor, and RAM editor

[X-Ways Capture](#)

Successfully seize all media, files, and RAM
from Windows+Linux live systems



[Davory](#)

Data recovery made *easy*



[Evidor](#)

Forensic keyword search tool, focus on ease of use



[X-Ways Trace](#)

User activity deciphered



[X-Ways Replica](#)

Forensically sound hard disk cloning & imaging under DOS



[X-Ways Security](#)

Permanent erasure

If nothing else

- Write down the date and time from the BIOS.
- Remove hard drive
- Store in locked safe place.

If nothing else

- Backup Tapes with Profiles
- Exchange Server (file headers for e-mail)

What G2 Research do the most of

- Wrongful termination suits
 - Employee is fired, six months later sues
 - Network Systems people add new user on same computer or ghost new image onto computer.
- Theft of trade secrets
 - Employee quits and goes to work for competitor, taking all of his past work papers
 - Sometimes employee hacks into his old company and downloads all the data he can find

What should IT do

- When an employee leaves get them out of the network system asap
- Image the hard drive or remove it from the computer. Write down the computer's date and time and label the employee's hard drive or image. Hard drives are cheaper than the law suit.